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Challenges and Future Opportunities for Ports and Shipping in West Africa

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## Challenges

- Inadequate Port and Intermodal transport infrastructures.
  Hence, leading to higher trading costs, low export competitiveness and low FDI;
- Internet access is viewed as a luxury rather than a "public good";
- Restrictive Labour Laws increased Labour Cost;
- Political Sustainability;
- Poor data availability and quality;
- Non-Respect of National and Regional Trade Rules.



## **Future Opportunities**

- □ Reinforce strong regional economic cooperation to build regional value chain adherence to the "African Continental Free Trade Zone";
- Deepen International Cooperation on Infrastructure investments in ports and roads through state backed 'PPP' agreements;
- Financial and fiscal assistance to SMEs at the national and regional level;
- Share best practices on building resilience;
- Encourage communication with the private sector to reduce rural – urban supply chain gap;
- Working together to provide a flexible, inclusive, transparent, open market environment;
- ☐ Greater use of online and digital tools for Administrative processes;
- ☐ Invest in affordable ICT infrastructure to boost connectivity;
- ☐ Promote and facilitate sustainable investment through the AFCFTA investment protocol.

## Thank You