A Strong Partnership Towards a Safe and Secure Maritime Domain











# Maritime Security, a prerequisite to the emergence of the Blue Economy

Mauritius Maritime Week 2018
Indian Ocean Commission

# Indian Ocean Commission Who we are?



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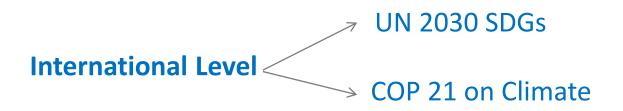








## **Actions in line with International Agendas**





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## Our strategic partners

+10 partners

7 Projects funded by European Union

Technical cooperation with UN agencies

2 Projects funded by World Bank 2 Projects funded by French cooperation

1 Project funded by African Development Bank Strong ties with:

APIOI, UNECA, MOI, PMASEA

&

other Regional Organisations (IGAD,COMESA, EAC)

## **Our Projects**



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## **IOC** initiatives to promote a Blue Economy

7 projects dealing with ocean issues













- Expertise in ocean-related sectors
- Partnership with + 10 regional and international stakeholders on maritime and coastal issues

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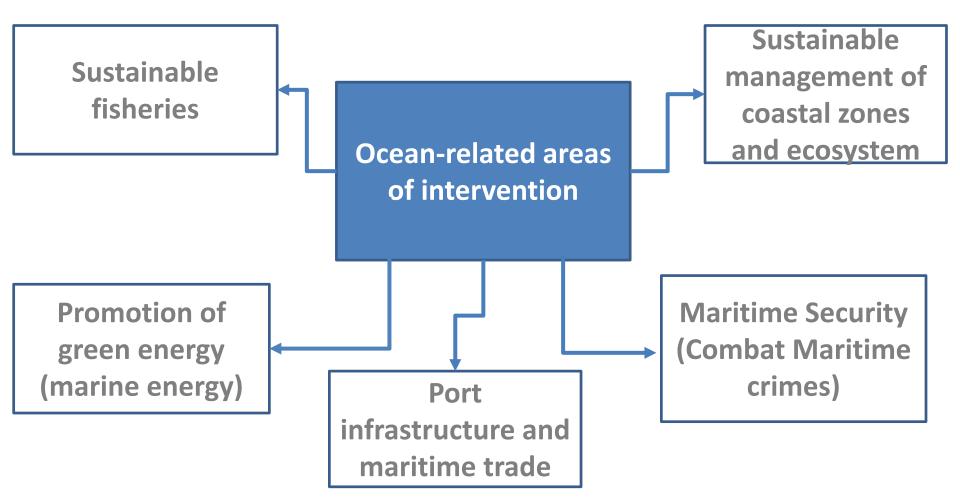








## Ocean-related areas of intervention



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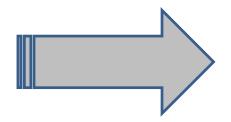






# Eastern and Southern Africa and Indian Ocean: Strategic Maritime Route

- Strong geo-economic interests + complex geo-political reality
- Vital artery for International trade
- 50% of world oil transport and 40% of gas cross the Indian Ocean route
- 30% of world trade and half of container's volume traffic are managed by bordering ports



Maritime Security is a major issue both at Regional and International levels

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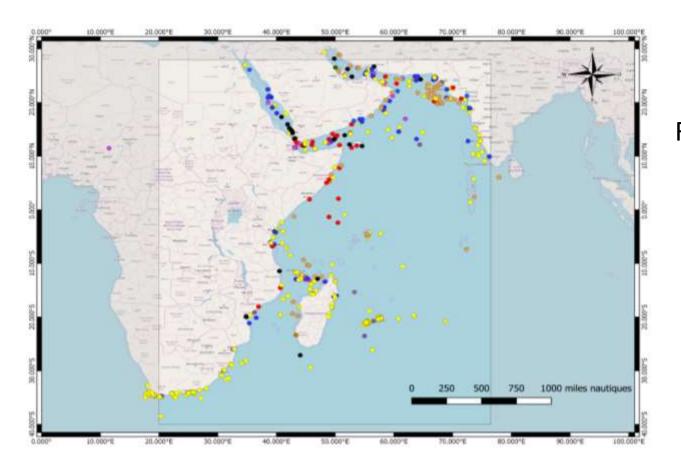




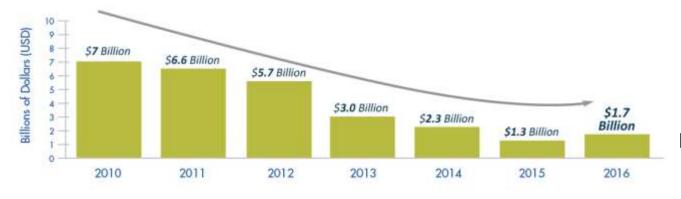


## Key figures for the year 2017 (Jan –Dec)

Themes	Num of events	Themes	Num of events
Robbery, Armed attack and	41	Illegal migration & Human traficking	31
Piracy at sea		transiting by sea	
IUU	74	Proliferation security initiatives (PSI)	0
Maritime Incidents	294	Maritime Cybercriminality	1
Smuggling, trafficking in	84	Maritime Terrorism	3
weapons and narcotics			
Natural maritime events	7	Ocean environment	3
Critical maritime	00	Others	23
infrastructure			



Regional mapping of all maritime threats and crimes



Economic cost of Somalia Piracy (2010-2016)

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### Inter-regional dynamic to counter maritime threats

Maritime Insecurity is a threat to emerging Blue Economy



Bordering States cannot address maritime crimes on their own



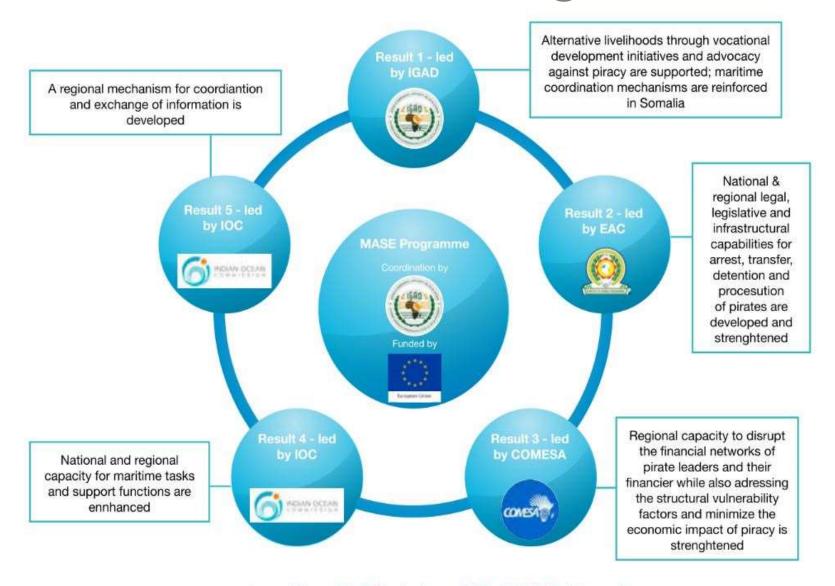
Countries of ESA-IO pull together efforts to provide sustainable and effective response to maritime crimes

Setting up of a regional programme on MAritime SEcurity #MASE PROGRAMME

=

Regional response to address maritime threats and crimes

## **ABOUT #MASE Programme**



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### **Objectives of the #MASE Programme**



## Result 1 Somalia Capacity

- 'No Piracy' Project with FAO
- Maritime Security Coordination
   Committees (MSCC) structures in Somalia
- Develop national maritime infrastructures and capabilities

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### **Objectives of the #MASE Programme**

## Result 2 Combat money laundering





- Sensitization & capacity building of +500 FIU officers
- Improvement of FIUs' ICT skills and means
- Partnership with INTERPOL to improve investigative capacity of agents.
- Assisting countries to amend AML/CFT laws

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### **Objectives of the #MASE Programme**







#### **Result 3**

Rule of Law + arrest, transfer, detention & prosecution of pirates

- Partnership with UNODC to develop national criminal justice capacity
- Procurement of ballistics integrated identification systems to improve ballistics examination
- Trainings undergone by Regional Forensic Referral centre (RFRC) to Police Science laboratories
- Training of trainers in Prosecution and Judicial domains

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### **Objectives of the #MASE Programme**





#### **Result 4**

Strengthen Regional Capacity to fight maritime insecurity + Sharing of information

- Regular Trainings with EUNAVFOR & EU CRIMARIO
- Sharing of best practices between countries of ESA-IO
- Cooperation with INTERPOL to exchange information
- Setting up of Regional Maritime Information Fusion Centre based in Madagascar

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### **Objectives of the #MASE Programme**

## Result 5 Regional Coordination



- Regional Centre for Operational Coordination based in Seychelles
- Collaboration with other regional initiatives & projects
- Sensitization campaigns
- Regular Trainings with EUNAVFOR & EU CRIMARIO
- Sharing of best practices between countries of ESA-IO

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# IOC contribution to promote Maritime Security in the ESA-IO region

- Actively engaged in the EU-funded MASE Programme
- Use of technologies for maritime security & safety + monitoring of the environment (VMS – Copernicus/GMES)
- Current chair of the Contact Group on Piracy off the Coast of Somalia (CGPCS)
- Gathering of an International Ministerial Meeting on Maritime Security in March 2018

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### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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